

CARLISLE'S



SPECTRO-WELD REINFORCED TPO MEMBRANE



Overview

Carlisle Spectro-Weld is a premium heat-weldable single-ply thermoplastic polyolefin (TPO) sheet, engineered to provide outstanding reflectance of solar radiation in new roof construction and reroofing applications. Spectro-Weld is primarily designed for appropriate photovoltaic (PV) applications where its solar reflectance of 0.88 will maximize sunlight to energy conversion efficiencies. Spectro-Weld has the highest CRRC reflectance rating of any single-ply product, which helps minimize heat gain from sunlight into the building envelope from the roof surface.

Spectro-Weld with OctaGuard XT™ weathering package technology withstands extreme durability testing intended to simulate exposure to severe climates. (See Extreme Testing section for specific information.) Spectro-Weld membrane is based on advanced polymerization technology that combines the flexibility of ethylene-propylene (EP) rubber with the heat weldability of polypropylene.

Physical properties of the membrane are enhanced by a strong, polyester fabric that is encapsulated between the TPO-based top and bottom plies. The combination of the fabric and TPO plies provide Spectro-Weld reinforced membranes with high breaking strength, tearing strength and puncture resistance. The smooth surface of Spectro-Weld membrane produces a total surface fusion weld that creates a consistent, watertight monolithic roof assembly. The membrane is environmentally friendly and safe to install.

Spectro-Weld reinforced membrane products are available in white 60- and 80-mil nominal thicknesses. Available widths are 6-ft perimeter sheets and 10-ft field sheets.



Features and Benefits

- Solar reflectance of 0.88 (ASTM C1549), higher than any competitive TPO
- Improves efficiency of certain PV systems
- Wide window of weldability
- Outstanding puncture resistance
- Chlorine free with no halogenated flame retardants
- Plasticizer free, does not contain liquid or polymeric plasticizers
- Excellent low-temperature impact resistance
- Excellent chemical resistance to acids, bases and restaurant exhaust emissions
- Exceptional resistance to solar UV, ozone and oxidation
- Hot-melt extrusion processed for complete scrim encapsulation
- Warp knitted fabric (not woven) for smooth surface and greater thickness over scrim
- Polyester reinforcing fabric that is resistant to degradation by bacteria, mildew and fungi
- Spectro-Weld is 100% recyclable (refer to Carlisle's Recyclability Statement)

Installation

Spectro-Weld Roofing Systems are fast to install as minimal labor and few components are required. The systems may be installed utilizing labor saving devices that make sheet welding fast, clean, consistent and easy to learn, while reducing strain on the roofing technician.

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Precautions

(Spectro-Weld has extremely high sunlight reflectance)

- Sunglasses that filter out ultraviolet light are strongly recommended as white surfaces are highly reflective to sunlight. Roofing technicians should dress appropriately and wear sunscreen to protect skin from the sun.
- Surfaces may promote slippery conditions due to frost and ice build-up. Exercise caution during cold conditions to prevent falls.
- Care must be exercised when working close to a roof edge when surrounding area is snow covered as the roof edge may not be clearly visible.
- Use proper stacking procedures to ensure sufficient stability of the rolls.
- Exercise caution when walking on wet membrane. Membranes may be slippery when wet.
- Store Spectro-Weld membrane in the original undisturbed plastic wrap in a cool, shaded area and cover with light-colored, breathable, waterproof tarpaulins. Spectro-Weld membrane that has been exposed to the weather must be prepared with Weathered Membrane Cleaner prior to hot-air welding.

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Typical Properties and Characteristics

PHYSICAL PROPERTY	ASTM D6878 REQUIREMENT	60-MIL	80-MIL
Tolerance on nominal thickness, % ASTM D751 test method	+15, -10	± 10	± 10
Thickness over scrim, in. (mm) ASTM D6878 optical method, average of 3 areas	0.012 min. (0.305)	0.024 typical (0.610)	0.034 typical (0.864)
Breaking strength, lbf (kN) ASTM D751 grab method	220 (976 N) min.	250 (1.1) min. 360 (1.6) typ.	350 (1.6) min. 425 (1.9) typ.
Elongation break of reinforcement, % ASTM D751 grab method	15 min.	15 min. 25 typ.	15 min. 25 typ.
Tearing strength, lbf (N) ASTM D751 proc. B 8 by 8 in.	55 (245) min.	55 (245) min. 130 (578) typ.	55 (245) min. 130 (578) typ.
Brittleness point, °F (°C) ASTM D2137	-40 (-40) max.	-40 (-40) max. -50 (-46) typ.	-40 (-40) max. -50 (-46) typ.
Linear dimensional change, % ASTM D1204, 6 hours at 158°F	± 1 max.	± 1 max. -0.2 typ.	± 1 max. -0.2 typ.
Ozone resistance, no cracks 7x ASTM D1149, 100 pphm, 168 hrs	Pass	Pass	Pass
Water absorption resistance, mass % ASTM D471 top surface only 166 hours at 158°F water	± 3.0 max.	3.0 max. 2.0 typ.	3.0 max. 2.0 typ.
Factory seam strength, lbf/in. (kN/m) ASTM D751 grab method	66 (290) min.	66 (290) min.	66 (290) min.
Field seam strength, lbf/in. (kN/m) ASTM D1876 tested in peel	No Requirement	25 (4.4) min. 60 (10.5) typ.	40 (7.0) min. 70 (12.3) typ.
Water vapor permeance, Perms ASTM E96 proc. B	No Requirement	0.10 max. 0.05 typ.	0.10 max. 0.05 typ.
Puncture resistance, lbf (kN) FTM 101C, method 2031 (see supplemental section)	No Requirement	300 (1.3) min. 350 (1.6) typ.	400 (1.8) min. 450 (2.0) typ.
Properties after heat aging - ASTM D573, 670 hrs at 240°F - Breaking strength, % retained - Elongation reinf., % retained - Tearing strength, % retained - Weight change, %	90 min. 90 min. 60 min. ± 1.0 max.	90 min. 90 min. 60 min. ± 1.0 max.	90 min. 90 min. 60 min. ± 1.0 max.

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Extreme Testing For Severe Climates

ASTM Standard D6878 is the material specification for Thermoplastic Polyolefin Based Sheet Roofing. It covers material property requirements for TPO roof sheet and includes initial and aged properties after heat and xenon-arc exposure. As stated in the Scope of the standard, "the tests and property limits used to characterize the sheet are values intended to ensure minimum quality for the intended purpose." Carlisle's goal is to produce TPO that ensures maximum performance for the intended purpose of roofing membrane. Maximum performance requires the membrane to far exceed the requirements of ASTM D6878. For severe climates like Miami, FL and Phoenix, AZ, EXTREME testing is required.

Heat Aging accelerates the oxidation rate that roughly doubles for each 10°C (18°F) increase in roof membrane temperature. Oxidation (reaction with oxygen) is one of the primary chemical degradation mechanisms of roofing materials.

	ASTM REQUIREMENT		CARLISLE EXTREME TESTING REQUIREMENT
ASTM Test	240°F	670 hours or 4 weeks	5,376 hours or 32 weeks*
Carlisle Extreme Test	275°F	NONE	1,344 hours or 8 weeks

**Comparable to 1,024 weeks (20 yrs) at 185°F for 6 hrs/day.*

- Test specimen is 1" by 4" piece of 45-mil membrane unbacked, placed in circulating hot air oven.
- Criteria – no visible cracks after bending aged test specimen around 0.25"- diameter mandrel.

Xenon-Arc exposes the membrane samples to the combined effect of ultraviolet, visible and infrared radiation, ozone, heat and water spray, to greatly accelerate the affects of outdoor weathering. The radiation dose is measured in kilojoules per square meter (kJ/m²) at 340 nm machine UV wavelength. The irradiance power of the xenon-arc lamp is measured in Watts per square meter (W/m²).

Carlisle Extreme Testing Results

	ASTM D6878 REQUIREMENT	60-MIL	80-MIL
kJ/m ² at 340 nm	10,080	20,160	27,720

Test specimen is 2.75" by 5.5" piece of membrane, unbacked, weathering side facing arc lamp. Criteria – no visible cracks viewed under 10x magnification while wrapped around 3"-mandrel.

Environmental Cycling subjects the membrane to repeated cycles of heat aging, hot-water immersion or acid fog followed by xenon-arc exposure. The acid fog accelerates acid etching that may occur from acid rain if the roof membrane is not resistant to acidic conditions.

- ASTM requirement – none
- Carlisle EXTREME test* – one cycle is series below
 - 10 days heat aging at 240°F (116°C) followed by;
 - 5 days water immersion at 158°F (70°C) or with another specimen set;
 - 5 eight-hour cycles in Kesternich sulfur dioxide chamber (sulfurous acid fog) followed by;
 - 5040 kJ/m² (2000 hrs at 0.70 W/m² irradiance) xenon-arc exposure

*Test specimen is 2.75" by 5.5" piece of membrane with edges sealed.

*Criteria – after 3 complete cycles, test specimens shall remain flexible and not have any cracking under 10x magnification while wrapped around a 3"-diameter mandrel.

Supplemental Approvals, Statements And Characteristics:

1. Spectro-Weld TPO meets or exceeds the requirements of **ASTM D6878**¹ Standard Specification for Thermoplastic Polyolefin Based Sheet Roofing.
2. **Radiative Properties** for ENERGY STAR[®], Cool Roof Rating Council (CRRC) and LEED[®].

Solar Reflectance Index (SRI) is calculated per ASTM E1980. The SRI is a measure of the roof's ability to reject solar heat, as shown by a small temperature rise. It is defined so that a standard black (reflectance 0.05, emittance 0.90) is 0 and a standard white (reflectance 0.80, emittance 0.90) is 100. Materials with the highest SRI values are the coolest choices for roofing. Due to the way SRI is defined, particularly hot materials can even take slightly negative values and particularly cool materials can even exceed 100.

	TEST METHOD	WHITE TPO
ENERGY STAR initial solar reflectance	Solar Spectrum Reflectometer	pending
ENERGY STAR solar reflectance after 3 years	Solar Spectrum Reflectometer (after cleaning)	pending
CRRC initial solar reflectance	ASTM C1549	0.88
CRRC solar reflectance after 3 years	ASTM C1549 (uncleaned)	pending
CRRC initial thermal emittance	ASTM C1371	0.89
CRRC thermal emittance after 3 years	ASTM C1371 (uncleaned)	pending
LEED thermal emittance	ASTM E408	0.95
SRI (Solar Reflectance Index)	ASTM E1980	113

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LEED INFORMATION

Pre-consumer Recycled Content	10%
Post-consumer Recycled Content	0%
Manufacturing Locations	Senatobia, MS Tooele, UT
Solar Reflective Index	113

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